



## Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention Program

Revised 7/1/24

**Campus Location:**        **Aviation Institute of Maintenance**  
**7251 West McCarty Street, Indianapolis, IN 46241**  
**317-243-4519**

The Drug Free Schools and Campus Regulations (EDGAR Part 86.100, Subpart B) require that, as a condition of receiving funds or any other form of financial assistance under any federal program, an institution of higher education must certify that it has adopted and implemented a program designed to prevent the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students and employees, both on the institution's premise and as part of its activities. This Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention Program (DAAPP) policy was developed to inform the Institute, students, and employees of the seriousness of the use and abuse of illicit drugs and alcohol and to set forth the standards of conduct regarding such activity.

Aviation Institute of Maintenance supports the Drug-Free Schools and Campuses Regulations and is committed to providing a safe, healthy educational and work environment for all students and employees.

### **(1) Distribution of Annual Notification**

The EDGAR Part 86 requires that schools annually distribute alcohol and drug policy notification in writing to students and employees. On or before October 1 of each year, an email is sent to all employees and students which contains a direct link to a PDF version of this policy. All new students who enroll after the distribution date will receive a copy of this policy during mandatory orientation prior to starting classes. New employees hired after the annual distribution date will receive a copy as part of the new employee materials. Additionally, a copy of the PDF is posted to the school's consumer information website for continuous reference.

Through the annual distribution of this policy, the school certifies that they have implemented a drug and alcohol prevention program in accordance with the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act (DFSCA), as articulated in the Education Department General Administrative Regulations (EDGAR) Part 86, known as the Drug-Free Schools and Campuses Regulations pertaining to Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention.

**A. Standards of Conduct**

The unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol on Institute property or at any school sponsored activity by all students, staff, and faculty is strictly prohibited, even by individuals who are otherwise of legal age to do so. This includes the campus buildings, campus grounds, and parking areas, or while participating in off-site school/work-related activities such as but not limited to field trips, graduation ceremonies, school-sanctioned community service activities, or professional meetings attended by employees on behalf of the school.

These standards of conduct apply to all students who are registered at the Institution for at least one course as well as all full time and part time staff and faculty.

The Institution reserves the right to take whatever measures it deems necessary in response to an allegation of alcohol or other drug use in order to protect employees and students and the personal safety of the entire Institute’s community. A student or employee who violates the drug and alcohol policy, including underage drinking, is subject to both the campus policies and to criminal sanctions provided by federal, state, and local law. All instances of illegal drug use or underage drinking will be referred to the local authorities. Additionally, the school will impose disciplinary sanctions as defined in the Student Code of Conduct or the Employee Handbook for failure to abide by the standards of conduct.

**B. Legal Sanctions**

A student or employee who violates the drug and alcohol policy is subject to both the Institute’s policies and to criminal sanctions provided by federal, state, and local law. The following are a summary of the applicable legal sanctions.

**FEDERAL PENALTIES FOR TRAFFICKING AND POSSESSION OF A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE**

| <b>DRUG/SCHEDULE</b>           | <b>QUANTITY</b>                           | <b>PENALTIES</b>  | <b>QUANTITY</b>                                    | <b>PENALTIES</b>   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| Cocaine (Schedule II)          | 500–4999 grams mixture                    | <b>First Offense:</b> Not less than 5 yrs, and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if not an individual.<br><br><b>Second Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs, and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual. | 5 kgs or more mixture                              | <b>First Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs, and not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual.<br><br><b>Second Offense:</b> Not less than 15 yrs, and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.<br><br><b>2 or More Prior Offenses:</b> Not less than 25 years. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an |
| Cocaine Base (Schedule II)     | 28–279 grams mixture                      |   | 280 grams or more mixture                          |  |
| Fentanyl (Schedule II)         | 40–399 grams mixture                      |   | 400 grams or more mixture                          |  |
| Fentanyl Analogue (Schedule I) | 10–99 grams mixture                       |   | 100 grams or more mixture                          |  |
| Heroin (Schedule I)            | 100–999 grams mixture                     |   | 1 kg or more mixture                               |  |
| LSD (Schedule I)               | 1–9 grams mixture                         |   | 10 grams or more mixture                           |  |
| Methamphetamine (Schedule II)  | 5–49 grams pure or 50–499 grams mixture   |   | 50 grams or more pure or 500 grams or more mixture |  |
| PCP (Schedule II)              | 10–99 grams pure or 100–999 grams mixture |   | 100 gm or more pure or 1 kg or more mixture        |  |

|   |                           |   | individual. |
|---|---------------------------|---|-------------|
| PENALTIES   |                           |   |             |
| Other Schedule I & II drugs (and any drug product containing Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid) | Any amount                | <b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 yrs, or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.<br><b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual.       |             |
| Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV)   | 1 gram                    |   |             |
| Other Schedule III drugs  | Any amount                | <b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 10 years. If death or serious injury, not more than 15 yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2.5 million if not an individual.<br><b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, not more than 30 yrs. Fine not more than \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual. |             |
| All other Schedule IV drugs   | Any amount                | <b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual.   |             |
| Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV)   | Other than 1 gram or more | <b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than an individual.  |             |
| All Schedule V drugs  | Any amount                | <b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 1 yr. Fine not more than \$100,000 if an individual, \$250,000 if not an individual.<br><b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 4 yrs. Fine not more than \$200,000 if an individual, \$500,000 if not an individual.  |             |

#### FEDERAL TRAFFICKING PENALTIES—MARIJUANA

| DRUG                   | QUANTITY  | 1st OFFENSE   | 2nd OFFENSE *  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|
| Marijuana (Schedule I) | 1,000 kg or more marijuana mixture; or 1,000 or more marijuana plants   | Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs., or more than life. Fine not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if other than an individual. | Not less than 15 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if other than an individual. |
|                        | 100 kg to 999 kg marijuana mixture; or 100 to 999 marijuana plants  | Not less than 5 yrs. or more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if other than an individual.  | Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75million if other than an individual.  |
|                        | More than 10 kgs hashish; 50 to 99 kg marijuana mixture More than 1 kg of hashish oil; 50 to 99 marijuana plants                    | Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than an individual.                                     | Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual.                                   |
|                        | Less than 50 kilograms marijuana (but does not include 50 or more marijuana plants regard-less of weight) 1 to 49 marijuana plants; | Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million if other than an individual.   | Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.   |
| Hashish (Schedule I)   | 10 kg or less   | Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million if other than an individual  | Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual  |

|  |              |   |   |
|--|--------------|---|---|
|  | 1 kg or less | Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million if other than an individual. | Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual |
|--|--------------|---|---|

\* The minimum sentence for a violation after two or more prior convictions for a felony drug offense have become final is not less than 25 years imprisonment and a fine up to \$20 million if an individual and \$75 million if other than an individual.

## Federal Law, Alcohol

Alcohol is not considered a controlled substance under the USE Code and is not subject to the same federal regulations as other drugs. The Federal Uniform Drinking Age Act of 1984 sets the minimum legal drinking age to 21. Individual states control the regulations and penalties relating to the possession and distribution of alcohol.

## Indiana State Law, Controlled Substances

The Institute complies with all federal, state, and local laws. Full details of the Indiana Code can be found here.

Indiana Code Section 35-48-4-6 et seq. (cocaine)

Indiana Code Section 35-42-4-6.1 (methamphetamine)

Indiana Code Section 35-48-4-11 et. seq. (marijuana)

### Drug Classification by Amount

- Cocaine, Methamphetamine: Less than three grams, Class D Felony
- Cocaine, Methamphetamine: Less than three grams, but within 1000 feet of a school property, Class B Felony
- Cocaine, Methamphetamine: More than three grams, Class C Felony
- Cocaine, Methamphetamine: More than three grams, but within 1000 feet of a school property, Class A Felony
- Heroin, LSD, Ecstasy and other Schedule I Drugs: Class D Felony, but if less than three grams within 1000 feet of a school property, Class B Felony, over three grams and within 1000 feet of school property, Class A Felony
- Marijuana: Under 30 grams, Class A Misdemeanor, Over 30 grams, Class D Felony

### Penalties

- Cocaine, Methamphetamine Class D Felony: Six months to three years prison, and a fine of up to \$10,000. Possibility of reduction to Class A misdemeanor in some circumstances.
- Cocaine, Methamphetamine, Class A Felony (School Zone Enhancement): 20 to 50 years in prison, and a fine of up to \$10,000.
- Cocaine, Methamphetamine, Class B Felony: Six to 20 years in prison, and a fine of up to \$10,000.
- Cocaine, Methamphetamine, Class C Felony: Two to eight years, and a fine of up to \$10,000.

- Marijuana: Up to one year in county jail and a fine of up to \$5,000, if more than 30 grams, same penalties as Class D felony above

<https://www.findlaw.com/state/indiana-law/indiana-drug-possession-laws-.html>

### Indiana State Law – Marijuana and THC.

| Offense   | Penalty     | Incarceration          | Max Fine  |
|---|-------------|------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Possession</b>   |             |                        |           |
| CBD products with less than 0.3% THC  | None        | None                   | \$ 0      |
| Any amount  | Misdemeanor | 180 days               | \$ 1,000  |
| Less than 30 g and prior drug offense   | Misdemeanor | 1 year                 | \$ 5,000  |
| 30 g or more and prior drug offense   | Felony      | 6 months - 2 1/2 years | \$ 10,000 |
| CBD products containing less than 0.3 percent THC are exempt from the criminal code. Conditional discharge may be available for first-time offenders.   |             |                        |           |
| <b>Sale or Cultivation</b>  |             |                        |           |
| CBD products with less than 0.3% THC  | None        | None                   | \$ 0      |
| Less than 30 g  | Misdemeanor | 1 year                 | \$ 5,000  |
| 30 g - less than 10 lbs   | Felony      | 6 months - 2 1/2 years | \$ 10,000 |
| 10 lbs or more  | Felony      | 1 - 6 years            | \$ 10,000 |
| To a minor  | Felony      | 1 - 6 years            | \$ 10,000 |
| CBD products containing less than 0.3 percent THC are exempt from the criminal code. See Penalty Details. Prior drug offense carries a greater penalty. See details section for more information. |             |                        |           |
| <b>Hash &amp; Concentrates</b>  |             |                        |           |
| <b>Possession</b>   |             |                        |           |
| 5 g or more   | Felony      | 6 months - 2 1/2 years | \$ 10,000 |
| <b>Manufacture</b>  |             |                        |           |
| Less than 5 g   | Misdemeanor | 1 year                 | \$ 5,000  |
| 5 g – less than 300 g   | Felony      | 6 months - 2 1/2 years | \$ 10,000 |
| 300 g or more   | Felony      | 1 - 6 years            | \$ 10,000 |
| Prior drug offense carries a greater penalty. See details section for more information.   |             |                        |           |
| <b>Paraphernalia</b>  |             |                        |           |
| Possession, Dealing or Manufacture  | Infraction  | N/A                    | \$ 10,000 |
| Possession, Dealing or Manufacture (subsequent conviction)  | Felony      | 6 months - 2 1/2 years | \$ 10,000 |
| <b>Miscellaneous</b>  |             |                        |           |
| Presence where knowledge of drug activity occurs  | Misdemeanor | 6 months               | \$ 1,000  |
| Possession, sale, or distribution conviction will result in a driver's license suspension.  |             |                        |           |

### Indiana State Law – Alcohol

The legal drinking age in Indiana is 21. Anyone younger than that can be charged with a crime for drinking, holding, or even being in the same car as alcohol. If you're 21 or older, you can also be charged with a crime for selling, buying, or giving alcohol to a minor. It's illegal for a minor to possess or consume alcohol. This includes transporting alcohol in a car on a public road without the driver's parent in the car, regardless of whether the alcohol belongs to someone else in the car or is unopened. The individual will be charged with a Class C misdemeanor offense, which can mean up to 60 days in jail and up to a \$180 fine.

Carrying a fake ID or making false age statements to obtain alcohol is against the law and considered a Class C misdemeanor. You can even be fined for verbally lying about your age. If you are of legal drinking age, you can be charged for giving or selling a fake ID to a minor, or for letting them use your ID in a fraudulent way. Anyone who is caught intentionally furnishing or selling an alcoholic beverage to a minor can be charged with the following.

| Offense                      | Charge              | Incarceration  | Fine          |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|
| First offense within 5 years | Class B Misdemeanor | Up to 180 days | Up to \$1,000 |
| Subsequent offenses          | Class A Misdemeanor | Up to 1 year   | Up to \$5,000 |

Public intoxication is a class B misdemeanor in Indiana. Merely being intoxicated in public is not a violation. One must either be endangering one's own life, someone else's life; breaching the peace or in imminent danger of breaching the peace; or is harassing, annoying or alarming another person.

### C. Health Risks

The use of drugs, including alcohol and tobacco, can produce serious short and long term health risks. Substance use can lead to dependency and addiction, health problems, mental illness, social issues, and violence. Beyond the harmful consequences for the individual, drug and alcohol use can cause serious emotional, mental, and physical health problems for others.

Alcohol consumption causes a number of marked changes in behavior. Even low doses significantly impair the judgement and coordination required to drive a car safely, increasing the likelihood that the driver will be involved in an accident. Low-to-moderate doses of alcohol also increase the incidence of a variety of aggressive acts including domestic and child abuse. Moderate-to-high doses of alcohol cause marked impairments in higher mental functions, severely altering a person's ability to learn and remember information. Very high doses cause respiratory depression and death. If combined with other depressants of the central nervous system, much lower doses of alcohol produce the effects just described.

Repeated use of alcohol can lead to dependence. Sudden cessation of alcohol intake is likely to produce withdrawal symptoms, including severe anxiety, tremors, hallucinations, and convulsions. Alcohol withdrawal can be life-threatening. Long-term consumption of large quantities of alcohol, particularly when combined with poor nutrition, can also lead to permanent damage to vital organs such as the brain and the liver.

Mothers who drink alcohol during pregnancy may give birth to infants with fetal alcohol syndrome. These infants have irreversible physical abnormalities and intellectual disabilities. In addition, research

indicates that children of alcoholic parents are at greater risk of becoming alcoholics than are other youngsters.

A summary of the health risks associated with the substances covered by the Controlled Substances Act (21 USC 811) are summarized in the Appendix. For additional health risks specifically related to your situation, contact your health care provider.

Reference: U.S. Department of Justice Drug Enforcement Administration. Drugs of Abuse: A DEA Resource Guide.

#### **D. Drug and Alcohol Programs**

Students and employees who use controlled substances or who abuse alcohol are encouraged to seek assistance through the campus Student Services office or the office of the Campus Executive Director. A binder of community resources can also be found in the Learning Resource Center at the campus. Employees are also encouraged to seek confidential assistance from the Human Resources department at the corporate office by calling 757-456-5065. The staff will assist you or provide an appropriate referral. Although the school does not have in-house counseling or treatment services, many options are available in the surrounding areas for employees and students in need of substance-abuse counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation and reentry programs.

You can find treatment facilities in your area by searching at [www.findtreatment.gov](http://www.findtreatment.gov). In addition, the school maintains the following list of national and local services and hotlines related to substance abuse. For more information relating to your area and needs, contact the Campus Executive Director or the Student Services Coordinator for a confidential discussion.

#### **National Hotlines**

| <b>Organization</b>  | <b>Phone/Web</b>   | <b>Services</b>   |
|--|--|---|
| Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) | 1-800-662-HELP   | information on alcohol and drug abuse, local treatment options, support through hotline counselors about to speak with about alcohol, drug or family problems |
| Alcoholic Anonymous  | <a href="http://www.aa.org">www.aa.org</a>               | Recovery assistance from alcoholism   |
| Al-Anon and Alateen  | <a href="http://www.al-anon.org">www.al-anon.org</a>     | Guide for family whose lives have been affect by someone else's drinking  |
| Narcotics Anonymous  | <a href="http://www.na.org">www.na.org</a>               | Recovery assistance from addiction  |
| National Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Information Center         | 1-800-784-6776   | National database of the alcohol rehab treatment and drug rehab treatment centers for every level of treatment option   |
| HelpGuide  | <a href="http://www.helpguide.org">www.helpguide.org</a> | Guides to mental health and wellness, including addition and recovery information   |
| National Suicide Prevention Lifeline                               | 1-800-273-TALK<br>Call or text: 988                      | 24/7 support for people in distress   |
| National Sexual Assault Hotline                                    | 800-565-4673   | 24/7 assistance for survivors of sexual violence and harassment   |
| National Domestic Violence Hotline                                 | 800-799-7233   | 24/7 assistance for survivors of domestic violence  |
| Veteran Crisis   | Dial 988, press 1  | 27/4 crisis support for Veterans and their loved ones   |

#### **Local Drug and Alcohol Related Services**

| Facility  | Services   | Address                                       | Phone        |
|---|--|---|--------------|
| Recovery Centers of America                       | Residential inpatient, Outpatient, Telemedicine, Detox | 8530 Township Line Rd, Indianapolis, IN 46260 | 462-895-4187 |
| Landmark Recovery                                 | Inpatient detox, suboxone clinic                       | 6330 Digital Way, Indianapolis IN 46278       | 317-449-8029 |
| Seeds of Hope                                     | Alcoholism treatment                                   | 1425 S. Mickley Ave Indianapolis IN 46241     | 317-244-0420 |
| MGA Crisis Intervention                           | Detox  | 2345 S. Lynhurst, Indianapolis IN 46241       | 317-420-8551 |
| IU Health Addiction Treatment and Recovery Center | Addiction treatment                                    | 1115 Ronal Reagan Pkwy, Avon IN 46123         | 317-217-2711 |
| Miracle Recovery Program                          | Addiction treatment                                    | 2554 Madison Ave Indianapolis IN 46225        | 317-788-6560 |
| Spero Health                                      | Outpatient opioid addiction treatment                  | 7750 Madison Ave Indianapolis IN 46227        | 317-933-8410 |
| CleanSlate Outpatient Addiction Medicine          | Opioid and alcohol addiction treatment                 | 2455 E. MainStreet, Plainfield IN 46168       | 317-268-7198 |

## E. Disciplinary Sanctions

**Student Sanctions.** In accordance with the Student Code of Conduct, use, possession, or distribution of illegal narcotic, alcoholic, or other controlled substances, except as expressly permitted by law, to include public intoxication, is a Level I violation and is deemed to be among the most serious types of violations. As a condition of enrollment, students must abide by the terms of this policy and the Student Code of Conduct. If any violation of the standards of conduct are violated, sanctions will be imposed which would include the following.

- Reporting the violation to law enforcement officials.
- Remove a student from Institution activities, to include classroom lecture, practical labs, and externships, when impairment is noted or feared.
- Taking appropriate disciplinary action against such student, up to and including probation, expulsion, termination of enrollment

**Employee Sanctions.** Our Institute's reputation depends entirely on the ethical and legal behavior of its employees. The Institute is committed to a standard of ethics, integrity and compliance with applicable laws in all aspects of conducting business. As such, employees are expected to observe standards of ethical conduct as described in the Employee Handbook and in this policy. If any violation of the standards of conduct are violated, sanctions will be imposed which would include the following.

- Reporting the violation to law enforcement officials.
- Remove the employee from the workplace or any Institution activities when impairment is noted or feared.
- Submission to a drug, alcohol, or illegal substance test.
- Taking appropriate disciplinary action against such employee in accordance with the Employee Handbook, which could include verbal or written warning, performance improvement plan, demotion, suspension, or separation of employment.



- Require participation in a substance abuse rehabilitation program approved for such purposes by a federal, state, local health, law enforcement or other appropriate agencies as a condition of continued employment.

## **(2) Biennial Review**

The school will complete a review of the Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention (DAAPP) policies and procedures. The biennial review will occur no later than February of each odd numbered year (2023, 2025, 2027, etc) and cover the previous two calendar years. For example, the review conducted in February 2023 will cover the calendar years 2021 and 2022.

The school will form a task force to accomplish the biennial review, to include at a minimum the following individuals. The task force will include the Campus Executive Director or Assistant Campus Director, the Student Services Coordinator, the Director of Education, and other campus representatives as needed. The objective of the review is to determine the effectiveness of, and to implement any needed changes to the DAAPP and to ensure the campus is enforcing the disciplinary sanctions and policies consistently. In accomplishing the objectives, the following steps will be considered during the review.

1. Determine the number of drug and alcohol-related violations and fatalities that occurred on campus or as part of any institution's activities and are reported to campus officials during the last 2 years. Document the particulars of the offense(s), any mitigating circumstances, and the school sanctions imposed. Cover student and employee violations. Remove all personally identifying information from the documentation.
2. Review the offenses and subsequent institutional sanction. Compare data obtained year over year. Have the sanctions been enforced consistently?
3. Are there any recommendations for improvement in consistency of the disciplinary policies?
4. Review the educational programming held at the campus during the previous 2 years relation to the policy. Has the DAAPP policy been effective in preventing the possession, use, or distribution of drugs or alcohol, as defined in this statement?
5. If not, what action plans are in place to improve the process.

The Biennial Review Report, at a minimum, should include answers to the above questions. The report will also include a written statement certifying that the school has adopted and implemented the drug prevention program described in § 86.100. The report and the certification statement will be kept on campus and a copy emailed to the Director of Academic Affairs at the corporate office no later than February 28 of each odd numbered year. A copy of the Biennial Review Report will be posted on the school's consumer information web site.

## **3) Record Keeping**

The school will keep a copy of the annual Drug and Alcohol Prevention Plan policies, reports and backup documentation from the biennial review, and any other records reasonably related to the school's compliance with the drug and alcohol abuse prevention program for a minimum of 5 years.

Appendix: Health Risks Associated with Use of Illicit Drugs and Abuse of Alcohol

| <i>Drug</i>       | <i>Schedule</i> | <i>Trade Names</i>   | <i>Medical use</i>                                 | <i>Dependency</i> | <i>Usual method of abuse</i>        | <i>Possible effects</i>  | <i>Effects of Overdose</i>  | <i>Withdrawal</i>  |
|-------------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| <b>Narcotics</b>  |                 |  |  |                   |                                     |  |   |  |
| Fentanyl          | II              | Apache, China Girl, Dance Fever, Friend, Goodfellas, Great Bear, He-Man, King Ivory, Murder 8, Tango & Cash.   | Analgesic, anesthetic                              | High              | Injected, snorted, smoked, oral,    | Drowsiness, inability to concentrate, apathy. Slowed physical activity, constriction of the pupils, flushing of the face and neck, constipation, nausea, vomiting, and slowed breathing  | Overdoses of narcotics are not uncommon and can be fatal. Constricted (pinpoint) pupils, cold clammy skin, confusion, convulsions, extreme drowsiness, and slowed breathing   | Restlessness, irritability, loss of appetite, nausea, tremors, drug craving, severe depression, vomiting, increased heart rate and blood pressure, and chills alternating with flushing and excessive sweating |
| Heroin            | I               | Big H, Black Tar, Chiva, Hell Dust, Horse, Negra, Smack, and Thunder   | None   | High              | injected, smoked, snorted           |  |   |  |
| Hydromorphone     | II              | D, Dillies, Dust, Footballs, Juice, Smack  | Pain reliever                                      | High              | Oral, ingestion                     |  |   |  |
| Methadone         | II              | Amidone, Chocolate Chip Cookies, Fizzies with MDMA, and Wafer  | Analgesic  | High              | Swallowed, injected                 |  |   |  |
| Morphine          | II              | Dreamer, Emsel, First Line, God's Drug, Hows, MS, Mister Blue, Morf, Morpho, Unkie   | Pain reliever                                      | High              | Oral, injected                      |  |   |  |
| Opium             | II              | Aunti, BigO, Black ill, Chinese Molasses, Dopium, Dreams, FiDoNie, G, God's medicine, Guma, Joy, Midnight Oil, O, OP, Pox.   | None   | High              | Smoked, injected, oral              |  |   |  |
| Oxycodone         | II              | Hillbilly Heroin, Kicker, OC, Ox, Roxy, Perc, and Oxy, OxyContin   | Analgesic  | High              | Oral, injected                      |  |   |  |
| <b>Stimulants</b> |                 |  |  |                   |                                     |  |   |  |
| Amphetamines      | II              | Bennies, Black Beauties, Crank, Ice, Speed, and Uppers   | Treat ADHD   | High              | Oral, injected                      | Sense of exhilaration, enhanced self-esteem, improve mental and physical performance, increase activity, reduce appetite, extend wakefulness for prolonged period, Chronic, high-dose use is frequently associated with agitation, hostility, panic, aggression, and suicidal or homicidal tendencies, tolerance | In overdose, unless there is medical intervention, high fever, convulsions, and cardiovascular collapse may precede death. Because accidental death is partially due to the effects of stimulants on the body's cardiovascular and temperature-regulating systems, physical exertion increases the hazards of stimulant use | Abrupt cessation is commonly followed by depression, anxiety, drug craving, and extreme fatigue  |
| Cocaine           | II              | Blow, Coca, Coke, Crack, Flake, Snow   | Rare   | High              | Snorted, injected, smoked           |  |   |  |
| Khat              | I, IV           | Abyssinian Tea, African Salad, Catha, Chat, Kat, and Oat   | None   | High              | Chewed, smoked                      |  |   |  |
| Methamphetamine   | II              | Batu, Bikers Coffee, Black Beauties, Chalk, Chicken Feed, Crank, Crystal, Glass, Go-Fast, Hiropon, Ice, Meth, Methlies Quick, Poor Man's Cocaine, Shabu, Shards, Speed, Stove Top, Tina, Trash, Tweak, Uppers, Ventana, Vidrio, Yaba, and Yellow Bam | Obesity, ADHD                                      | Moderate          | Swallowed, snored, injected, smoked |  |   |  |
| <b>Depressant</b> |                 |  |  |                   |                                     |  |   |  |
| Barbiturates      | I, III, IV      | Barbs, Block Busters, Christmas Trees, Goof Balls, Pinks, Red Devils, Reds & Blues, and Yellow Jackets   | Sedatives, hypnotics, anesthetics, anticonvulsants | High              | Swallowed, injected                 | Sleepiness, amnesia, impaired mental function, confusion. Slurred speech, loss of motor coordination, weakness, headache, dizziness  | Extreme drowsiness, confusion, impaired coordination, decreased reflexes,   | Withdrawal can be life threatening   |

| <i>Drug</i>                | <i>Schedule</i> | <i>Trade Names</i>   | <i>Medical use</i>                    | <i>Dependency</i> | <i>Usual method of abuse</i>    | <i>Possible effects</i>  | <i>Effects of Overdose</i>   | <i>Withdrawal</i>                              |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Benzodiazepine             | IV              | Benzos and Downers, valium, zanax, Ativan, klonopin, flurazepam,   | Anesthesia, insomnia, anticonvulsant  | Low               | Oral, snorted                   | vomiting, low blood pressure. Prolonged use produces physical and psychological dependence and tolerance   | respiratory depression, coma, and possible death. Overdose effects of concomitant use of benzodiazepines and opioids include: Profound sedation, respiratory depression, coma, and death   |  |
| GHB                        | I<br>III        | Sodium oxybate, xyrem  | None                                  | High              | Ingested                        |  |  |  |
| Rohypnol                   | IV              | Date rape drug, Forget Pill, La Rocha, Lunch Money Drug, Mexican Valium, Pingus, R2, Reynolds, Roach, Roopies, Roofies, Row-Shay, Wolfies                  | None                                  |                   | Oral                            |  |  |  |
| <b>Hallucinogens</b>       |                 |  |                                       |                   |                                 |  |  |  |
| Ecstasy/MDMA               | I               | Adam, Beans, Clarity, Disco Biscuit, E, Ecstasy, Eve, Go, Hug Drug, Lover's Speed, MDMA, Peace, STP, X, and XTC  | None                                  | High              | Oral                            | Sensory effects, perceptual distortions, flashbacks, elevated heart rate, increased blood pressure, dilated pupils, nausea and vomiting.   | Psychological harm, fear, depression, anxiety, and paranoia. Deaths generally occur due to suicide, accidents, dangerous behavior, inadvertently eating poisonous plant material. Respiratory depression, coma, convulsions, seizures, and death due to respiratory arrest |  |
| Ketamine                   | III             | Cat Tranquilizer, Cat Valium, Jet K, Kit Kat, Purple, Special K, Special La Coke, Super Acid, Super K, and Vitamin K                                       | anesthetic                            | Moderate          | Snorted, smoked, oral, injected |  |  |  |
| LSD                        | I               | Acid, Dots, Mellow Yellow, Window Pane   | None                                  | High              | Oral                            |  |  |  |
| Peyote & Mescaline         | I               | Buttons, Cactus, Mesc, and Peyoto  | None                                  | High              | Oral, smoked                    |  |  |  |
| Psilocybin                 | I               | Magic Mushrooms, Mushrooms, and Shrooms  | None                                  | High              | Oral                            |  |  |  |
| <b>Steroids</b>            |                 |  |                                       |                   |                                 |  |  |  |
| Anabolic Steroids          | III             | Arnolds, Juice, Pumpers, Roids, Stackers   | Hormone deficiencies, delayed puberty |                   | Oral, injected, applied to skin | Mood swings, hostility, impaired judgement, aggression, growth stunt in adolescents, changes in sexual development, high cholesterol levels, acne and fluid retention, liver damage                  | Anabolic steroids are not associated with overdoses.   | Depression                                     |
| <b>Marijuana/ Cannabis</b> |                 |  |                                       |                   |                                 |  |  |  |
| Marijuana                  | I               | Aunt Mary, Bud, Blunts, Chronic, Dope, Gangster, Ganja, Grass, Hash, Herb, Joint, Kif, Mary Jane, Mota, Pot, Reefer, Sinsemilla, Skunk, Smoke, Weed, Yerba | None                                  | Moderate          | Smoked, oral                    | Learning impairments, dizziness, nausea, tachycardia, flushing, tremors, merriment, relaxation, sedation, blood shot eyes, coughing, increased appetite, increased blood pressure, burnt lung tissue | None   | Restlessness, irritability, sleep difficulties |
| Marijuana concentrates     | I               | 710, wax, honey oil, budder, butane honey oil, shatter, dabs, black glass, errl.   | None                                  | Moderate          | Smoked, oral                    |  |  |  |
| Vaping                     | --              | E-cigs, e-hookahs, mods, vape pens, vapes, and Juuls or Juuling  | None                                  | Moderate          | Inhaling                        |  |  |  |
| <b>Inhalants</b>           |                 |  |                                       |                   |                                 |  |  |  |
| Inhalants                  | --              | Gluey, Huff, Rush, and Whippets  | None                                  |                   | inhaled                         | Brain damage, cognitive abnormalities, slow body function,   | Loss of consciousness, death by asphyxiation   |  |

| <i>Drug</i>             | <i>Schedule</i> | <i>Trade Names</i>   | <i>Medical use</i>                 | <i>Dependency</i> | <i>Usual method of abuse</i>      | <i>Possible effects</i>   | <i>Effects of Overdose</i>  | <i>Withdrawal</i>  |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
|                         |                 |  |                                    |                   |                                   | loss of consciousness, drowsy   |   |  |
| <b>Designer Drugs</b>   |                 |  |                                    |                   |                                   |   |   |  |
| Bath Salts              |                 | Bliss, Blue Silk, Cloud Nine, Drone, Energy-1, Ivory Wave, Lunar Wave, Meow Meow, Ocean Burst, Pure Ivory, Purple Wave, Red Dove, Snow Leopard, Stardust, Vanilla Sky, White Dove, White Knight, White Lightning | None                               |                   | Snorting, oral, smoking, injected | Euphoria and alertness, confusion, psychosis, hallucination agitation, aggression, self destructive behavior, rapid heartbeat, hypertension, sweating, headaches, palpitations  | Nausea, anxiety, seizures, stroke, coma, organ injury, death  |  |
| K2/Spice                |                 | Spice, K2, Blaze, RedX Dawn, Paradise, Demon, Black Magic, Spike, Mr. Nice Guy, Ninja, Dream, Genie, Sence, Smoke, Skunk, Serenity, Yucatan, Fire, Skooby Snax, and Crazy Clown                                  | None                               |                   |                                   |   |   |  |
| <b>Drugs of Concern</b> |                 |  |                                    |                   |                                   |   |   |  |
| DSM                     |                 | CCC, Dex, DXM, Poor Man's PCP, Robo, Rojo, Skittles, Triple C, and Velvet  | Cough suppressant, cold medication |                   | Oral                              | Confusion, agitation, paranoia, sensor changes, euphoria and hallucinations, excitability, sweating   | Impairment of the senses  |  |
| Kratom                  |                 | Thang, kakuam, thom, ketum, and biak   | None                               |                   | Oral, chewed                      | Nausea, itching, sweating, constipation, vomiting, drowsiness, loss of appetite, seizure, hallucination   |   |  |
| Salvia Divinorum        |                 | Maria Pastora, Sally-D, and Salvia   | None                               |                   | Chewed, smoked                    | Distorted perception, fear and panic, paranoia, hallucination, impaired judgment, loss of coordination, slurred speech  |   |  |
| <b>Alcohol</b>          |                 |  |                                    |                   |                                   |   |   |  |
|                         |                 | Undistilled: Beer, wine hard cider, mead, sake<br>Distilled: Gin, brandy, whiskey, rum, tequila, vodka, absinthe, everclear  | None                               | Common            | Oral                              | Short term risks: injuries, violence, alcohol poisoning, risky behaviors, miscarriage<br>Long term risks.<br>Long term risks: high blood pressure, heart disease, stroke, liver disease, cancer, weakened immune system, memory problems, mental health problems, social problems | Alcohol poisoning: confusion, difficulty remaining conscious, vomiting, seizures, slow breathing, clammy skin, low body temperature | Anxiety, shaking, insomnia, headache, nausea, hallucinations, seizures, delirium tremens |

Reference: U.S. Department of Justice Drug Enforcement Administration. Drugs of Abuse: A DEA Resource Guide.